



The Impact of Egocentric Parenting Patterns on Children in Egocentric Novel by Sahid Muhammad

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Abstract

This research was conducted to determine the impact of parents who have an egocentric nature and the parenting patterns used by children to see school counseling guidance on mothers and fathers in inappropriate and egocentric parenting patterns on children so that at least children can choose or take the results they want. always chosen by parents. The research method used is a narrative method using a qualitative approach. Then technique collection of relevant data with method library data collection, reading, recording and managing material study. Deep data analysis research This use data reduction is conclude the data so researcher know step in research. The results of this research are that there are still some parents who apply inappropriate parenting patterns, mothers and fathers with an egocentric nature will make children unable to make decisions because children are not allowed to choose. What children like. So it can be concluded that if the good and bad of a child's character is seen from the parenting style carried out by the mother and father at home, then it is necessary to provide direction in the form of parenting patterns with counseling guidance to the students' parents at school.

Keywords : Egocentric, Parenting Patterns, Children and Guidance Counseling

Introduction

Early in their development, children are given formal education at school with so that education (Maryati et al., 2023). Stimulation must be provided by mothers and fathers as well as teachers at school to help children's growth and development (Kusumawati, 2022). Apart from that, a child's growth and development can be influenced by the environment and the stimulation the child receives, therefore it is an important factor that must be prepared and understood by mothers and fathers in optimizing the child's potential (Maulidia & Hanifah, 2020). Guidance and counseling for parents is very important to be implemented through special child counselors or you can read references regarding guidance and counseling so that when parents encounter problems in educating children or within the family they can be consulted, and to maintain parents' sanity (Fikriyah & Syafi'i, 2021).

The development of aspects of children must be optimized so that children are able to learn independently and be disciplined (Oktaviani, 2021). Early childhood children are very susceptible to stimulation, so it will have fatal consequences if they are given inappropriate stimulation or even if they are not given any stimulation by mothers and teachers (Afnida & Suparno, 2020). This, learning stimulation must be given to children through their environment.

He will learn quickly in imitating various activities and speech that children see or hear because children are good imitators (Maharani, 2020).

If the family environment is the first center of education, it will have a big influence on a child's growth and development (Hardianti & Adawiyah, 2023). Apart from that, schools are institutions that help educate children's families. Fathers and mothers have the most important task as an educational environment, namely love, a sense of security and comfort as well as introducing and instilling in children good behavior and good manners (Novitasari & Prastyo, 2020). The closeness of the mother and father to the child is very important in the success of parenting, and approach in a way emotional important formed by parents in children since early so that moment child grow mature become friend (Hardianti & Adawiyah, 2023).

The family has a big influence on the development of a child's character with the strong emotional bond between mother and father and children (Utami & Prasetyo, 2021). The family is the main and initial learning environment for children, and is a strong foundation in shaping children's character when they grow up (Yani & Jazariyah, 2020). So it is very important for mothers and fathers to attach affection, intimacy and emotional relationships to children so that when they grow up children are always supervised by mothers and fathers, not by shouting but like friends, nothing gets in the way. Closeness between mother and father and child because it has been instilled and formed from an early age.

In the era of globalization, many mothers who have become career women end up entrusting their children to grandmothers or baby sitters rather than their own parents (Latifah, 2020). In this way, closeness will be difficult for children to obtain, therefore they must be able to divide their time between work and closeness with children because children will grow up and grow into adults whose thirst for affection and love will decrease. There are parents who think that if they use violence in a firm attitude towards their children, and make them afraid, it will be easier to control their children (Ulfadhilah & Ulfah, 2022). Some parents carry out various forms of violence, such as scolding, shouting at their children and even hitting their children without them realizing that this method does not deter children but has fatal consequences if children play with friends their own age (Alfina & Anwar, 2020).

Wrong parenting patterns often occur in young couples who both work. Their assumption is to provide complete facilities, pamper children, and fulfill all children's wishes (Pagarwati & Rohman, 2020). In this way, parents' parenting style will actually hinder the child's self-maturation process because from an early age children are formed to be spoiled and selfish. The parenting style carried out by mother and father together will grow better (Fikriyah & Syafi'i, 2021). Apart from that, providing time together in education to spend time together such as playing with children in parenting patterns, namely ways, forms, habits in to foster is to look after, guide and care for.

Guidance and counseling for mothers and fathers in educating children from an early age is very necessary so that it can become a reference for mothers and fathers in educating children at home as well as forming cheerful children's character and a harmonious family so that children will be happy in the future. There are various parenting styles, namely: 1) Authoritarian parenting is a one-way parenting style that sets rules that children must obey by

giving threats; 2) Permissive parenting is loose supervision; 3) Democratic parenting, namely prioritizing the interests of the child by giving the child a sense of self-confidence, independence, and freeing the child to choose but with parental supervision (Sonia & Apsari, 2020).

Shaping character in children, the family as a learning environment must prioritize cultivating and providing character education from an early age (Safitri et al., 2020). Apart from that, character education is able to behave well in daily life applications, and provide a positive impact. So character education at an early age is very important to be carried out optimally if it is applied in two directions, namely from school to home (Wulandari & Asmawi, 2021). There are some parents who are still egocentric in educating their children, only prioritizing the parents' feelings without seeing how the child feels, so that the child grows up to be someone who is not confident because of the many taboos from the parents, and always wants to win alone.

The bad impact for the child until he is an adult is that the child's closeness to his parents will be strained, making it difficult to supervise the child (Hasfira & Marelda, 2021). So it is very important for parents not to be egocentric in educating their children from an early age so that parents can become their children's friends, that closeness is what is inherent between children and parents. If children are not emotionally conditioned by their parents, they will grow up to have low self-esteem, so that children will always feel inferior and compare with friends their age.

The importance of instilling closeness with children from an early age is to minimize the negative impact of father and mother's egocentricity on child rearing at an early age because it will be embedded in the child's memory and thus have an impact on the child's character when they grow up (Novitasari & Prastyo, 2020). So it is very important to educate children in a warm and harmonious family, parents who always support, not restrain, but are given good supervision, children are not given threats, physical or verbal violence which will have an impact on young children who must be given appropriate stimulation, remembering enjoyable experiences at home and school.

Literature Review

Parents must realize that from an early age it is necessary to provide appropriate stimulation to children, provide sincere love, spend time playing with parents, and shape children's character from an early age (Nurma, 2022). Because this golden age is the right time for parents to provide encouragement and encouragement to all aspects of their child so that their child's growth and development is optimal (Maulidia & Hanifah, 2020). Fathers and mothers need to set an example and then apply their brains at school and at home. Apart from that, it would be a matter of pride if you had great parents who were able to build closeness between parents and children with a fun approach such as playing together or listening to children's stories at school with their peers or with teachers who had fun learning in class cheerful (Latifah, 2020).

Egocentric nature is possessed by everyone, including parents towards their children. However, if the mother's father's egocentric nature affects his personality (Novitasari & Filtri, 2018). An egocentric father will not be able to be close to the child, but if the father and mother are the right caregivers, then educating, nurturing and giving love will look different because of the egocentric child who thinks the parent's decision is correct but still does it (Pagarwati & Rohman, 2020). Parents who have an egocentric nature can be seen from not giving their children space to choose or make decisions and the impact is that children cannot make decisions if they get two different choices (Fatima et al., 2023).

The egocentric nature of parents towards children is too restrictive, early childhood is a time to explore the world, and young children have to learn a lot in the surrounding environment to hone children's socialization and adaptation which must be formed from an early age (Syahid Muhammad, 2018). In egocentric terms, parents must immediately realize that these actions will have a bad impact on the child's mental state, so that those around the child are like teachers who remind them and provide solutions in a pleasant, non-judgmental parenting style (Nurpitasari et al., 2003).

Providing space for children is very important and main in stimulating children's growth and development, children are able to solve their own problems, such as how to tidy up their toys. That way, children will be able to be disciplined and able to control their emotions well if accompanied or supervised by parents (Santoso et al., 2021). Then the selfish nature in parents always feels right in educating without considering the child's feelings, so the result is a feeling of discomfort in them, and it is always forced (Fitri, 2020). Apart from that, children are not supported in doing what they want, such as actually playing, playing in early childhood can provide stimulation if given proper guidance by parents (Putriyanti & Selvi, 2021). Egocentric traits that parents are not aware of and seem trivial will have a big impact on the child's character when they grow up, causing the child to become inferior in any matter, and unable to make decisions because at an early age the child is not given freedom. to choose what they want (Syahid Muhammad, 2018).

Providing parental warmth will only make the situation at home pleasant, peaceful, if the house is warm, it will be full of love. The child's love tank from an early age must be given in full by parents, not too much or not enough, so that the child grows well both physically and psychologically (Ulfadhilah & Ulfah, 2022). Apart from that, development aspects are running optimally. The importance of providing family warmth to children from an early age is simple but greatly influences the quality of children in *their golden years* until they grow up (Mukhtar, 2019). Fathers and mothers who work together well for their children's education at home, and build closeness with their children in a cheerful and fun way. So it really forms a harmonious family so that love can be quickly received by children by playing with their father at home, joking together, fathers and mothers who always listen to children's stories, which will provide positive energy for children to grow up.

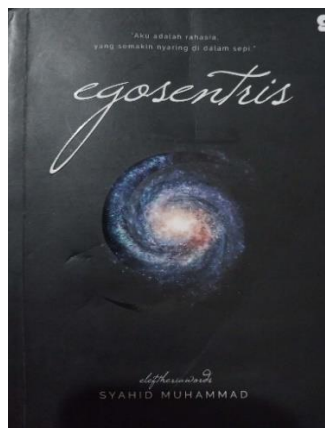
Method

This research is a qualitative descriptive study. The approach used is hermeneutics, the formal object of this research is a form of egocentric parenting of parents towards children, while the material object is the novel *Egocentric* by Syahid Muhammad. Subject in study this is always a child feel impact from attitude of parents who have egocentric so that will impact bad at growing flower child since early with so will it mental and psychological effects child. Then researcher using the novel *Egocentric* by Syahid Muhammad because it is very relevant with those in life real There is only parents have it egocentric in educate child since early with so researcher want to convey through study if attitude egocentric in educate child no recommended. The data collection technique uses reading and writing, namely by reading the entire novel and recording relevant data to become a data source.

Findings

Post-Freud's ego theory, states that our ego is a positive force that creates our identity, our sense of me (Novitasari & Prastyo, 2020). As the center of our personality, the ego helps us adapt to various conflicts and crises in life. and prevent us from losing our individuality due to increasing power in society. In childhood, the ego is weak, flexible, and fragile; but it begins to form and gain strength during adolescence. Throughout our lives, the ego holds the personality together and keeps us from falling apart. The ego as a semi-conscious organizing agent that unites present experiences with past identities and also with desired self-images. He defined ego as a person's ability to integrate experience and action adaptively (Syahid Muhammad, 2018).

An egocentric novel, researchers find that for Henry's father, empathy is a puddle in which small children play after the rain. Henry's father said, "Don't cry when you become a man and Fana also said to her mother, "Just once, give Fana space to be able to arrange what Fana needs, try to give her child confidence to prepare something for herself". Some mothers and fathers have an egocentric nature, so it is still the child who will be the victim of the parents' selfishness, and this will affect their growth and development (Syahid Muhammad, 2018). So parenting events must be held for all guardians or parents of students so that egocentric incidents in parents can be minimized.



Book Cover Image Egocentric

Findings researcher moment read book Egocentric see impact care for parents ' children own characteristic egocentrism in children so that child restrained No maybe a child do like play with Friend peer moment At home. Age child early is very important socialize with environment around For stimulating ability social child since early, and train ability aspect development child. Age early is very appropriate given stimulation, given food nutritious For support grow flower child in the golden age that children need since early. With so child grow flower with Good Then near with parents a good start moment child grow mature, and important his parental figure become friend for child. If parents own characteristic egocentric will mentally and psychologically damaging child since early will become wound inner until child mature as well as leave used characteristic egocentrism in children.

The parenting lesson that can be taken is how to educate and care for children well so that the child's growth and development is optimal. Apart from that, parenting patterns that can influence the growth and development of young children are the nutritional intake they consume, namely healthy food containing vitamins and nutrients that early childhood needs during their significant development period. The egocentric nature of parents is that they always give too much junk food or food that does not contain fiber such as not enough vegetables because according to some parents it is better to give food that children like and this food is junk food that is clearly consumed. Excessive and continuous will not be good for the child's body.

Educating children is not only the mother's job, fathers must also take part by providing good examples of character and habits (Mukhtar et al., 2023). An egocentric attitude in educational tasks also includes always giving directions to parents at parenting events or WhatsApp groups with parents or guardians of students. Teachers and school principals hold parenting events as well as guidance and counseling for parents if they experience difficulties in handling children at home, such as children with learning difficulties or other problems. Apart from that, teachers also provide solutions to parents' problems when children experience difficulties which can be called guidance and counseling, not only teachers but assisted by special child counselors so that parents can gain new insights with the right experts in the field of children with special needs. there are student teachers who always accompany children while studying in class and know the child's character while they are in the school environment.

Parenting guidance and counseling for parents can make the best use of the facilities that have been provided so that parents can easily consult and communicate with teachers and child counselors so that parents know the solution and avoid implementing it (Nurma, 2022). If something is implemented in the parents' parenting style that is not appropriate, the school, namely the teacher, can provide a solution to the existing problem. Parents realize the importance of implementing guidance and counseling for their children at home and working together with teachers when their children are in the school environment to supervise their children (Maulidia & Hanifah, 2020). However, awareness of guidance and counseling among parents is not yet comprehensive because they consider that educating and caring as usual does not have the elements of education, care, upbringing, so it is very much in line with the existence

of counseling and care programs for children. parents to provide education to parents (Ulfadhilah & Munastiwi, 2021).

The kindergarten teacher saw that there were several students who were indicated to have inappropriate parenting patterns, so they contacted the children's parents and communicated so that the teacher would provide advice so that the children would not be affected by inappropriate parenting patterns, and the parents had an egocentric nature because they were affected. must be children who are still at an early age. Where early childhood must be given warmth, intelligence, family harmony. When the conditions at home are happy and cheerful, it will provide positive energy for children without parents realizing it. In addition, children grow up to be cheerful at home and at school. At school he is enthusiastic, able to socialize well with friends and teachers at school. Simple happiness is able to mold and educate children with sincere love from father and mother. When family conditions are warm or harmonious physically and mentally, children will be healthy and cheerful so that when they grow up, closeness will be maintained. It is very appropriate to establish closeness from an early age so that when the child grows up it is easier for parents to supervise the child like the child's best friend.

Parents must realize that at an early age it is necessary to provide appropriate stimulation to children, provide sincere love, spend time playing with parents, and shape children's character from an early age. Because this golden age is the right time for parents to provide encouragement and stimulate all aspects of their children so that their children's growth and development is optimal. Fathers and mothers need to set an example so that their brains can be implemented at school and at home. Apart from that, it would be a matter of pride if you had great parents who were able to build closeness between parents and their children with a fun approach such as playing together or listening to children's stories at school with their peers or with a fun learning teacher in a cheerful class.

The egocentric nature of everyone, including parents, is towards their children, but when the egocentric nature of fathers and mothers affects the child's personality, the egocentric nature of fathers and mothers will be affected. Mothers and fathers who are egocentric will not be able to be close to their children, but if mothers and fathers have the right parenting style, educate, care for and give love they will look different because they are egocentric in children who think their parents' decisions are right but don't look at them. child's side. Parents who have an egocentric nature can be seen from not giving their children space to choose or children to make decisions and the impact is that children cannot make decisions if they get two different choices.

The egocentric nature of parents towards children is too restrictive, early childhood is a time to explore their world. Apart from that, young children have to learn a lot in the surrounding environment to hone children's socialization and adaptation which must be formed from an early age. From an egocentric perspective, parents must immediately realize that these actions will have a negative impact on the child's mental state, so it is very important to be around the child, such as a teacher, to remind them and provide solutions in pleasant and unpleasant parenting patterns. judge.

Giving children space is very important and main in stimulating children's growth and development, children are able to solve their own problems, such as how to tidy up their toys. That way, children will be able to be disciplined and able to control their emotions well if they are accompanied and supervised by their parents. Then selfishness in parents always feels right in educating without thinking about the child's feelings, which results in feelings of discomfort within him, and is always forced. Apart from that, children are not supported in doing what they want, such as playing. In fact, playing in early childhood can provide stimulation if given good guidance by parents. Egocentric traits that parents are not aware of and seem trivial will have a big impact on the child's character when he grows up, resulting in the child becoming inferior in all matters, and unable to make decisions from an early age. The child's age is not given to choose what he wants.

Providing warmth in a simple way by parents will make the atmosphere at home pleasant, peaceful, if the warm atmosphere at home will be full of love. The child's love tank from an early age must be given in full by parents, neither too much nor too little so that the child can grow well both physically and psychologically. Apart from that, the development aspect is running optimally. The importance of providing family warmth to children from an early age is simple but greatly influences the quality of children in their golden years until they grow up. Fathers and mothers who work well together for their children's education at home, and build closeness with their children in a cheerful and enjoyable way. Then a truly harmonious family is formed so that love can be quickly received by the child, by playing with father and mother at home, joking together, father and mother who always listen to the child's stories will provide positive energy for the child to grow up.

The teacher sees that the students at school look unhappy and lack enthusiasm, so the kindergarten teacher communicates with the student's parents asking to determine a solution and how to apply parenting patterns, and if the parents have an egocentric nature then the teacher takes appropriate parenting actions from an early age. . childhood and provide advice to parents not to be egocentric so that children do not become depressed at home and get carried away when their children are at school. Then, if it is through speeches, teachers and schools provide facilities to hold parenting events with counseling guidance and visiting appropriate experts so that parents get new views about parenting that will be applied to children. Apart from that, teachers facilitate learning so that children are comfortable in class so that students can be cheerful again and have new enthusiasm for school with various learning methods applied by teachers and playing together in class.

Eliminating the egocentric nature of parents is not easy, it requires a gradual process, every father and mother wants the best for their child, there are those who forget in the wrong way so they impose their child's wishes and always limit all the child's desires even in a positive context. Parents must support their children's steps by providing loose supervision so that children feel comfortable not being discriminated against by parents, such as blocking things the child wants. Apart from that, the teacher's steps in minimizing egocentrism and parenting patterns carried out by parents can suggest that parents read parenting books that are appropriate for their respective ages. That way, parents will have an open mind in applying parenting styles

to their children. The importance of communication between teachers and parents is that they experience difficulties so that the best solution can be discussed.

Guidance and counseling for parents who are egocentric can consult with a special counselor in the child section to see their point of view so that parents can see from another direction so that parents will slowly realize that parents' inappropriate parenting patterns and egocentric nature are not recommended for educating. Early childhood or children who are growing up. If this continues to be implemented, there will be quite a distance between parents and children. Apart from that, children are traumatized by their father and mother in terms of education, inappropriate parenting patterns are applied to children. Early childhood is just an age, but children are still human beings who have feelings, and must be able to control their emotions from an early age. Humanizing humans is an important thing that must be applied to every human being, namely respecting each other.

Good contributions between schools, teachers and parents are well established for children's growth and development both physically and psychologically. Apart from that, cooperation provides a good solution so that children can become cheerful again and the family atmosphere becomes warm, which is the main factor in children growing healthy both physically and mentally until the child grows into an adult. During the golden age, it is very appropriate to provide encouragement, stimulation, and families who apply the best parenting patterns. Optimizing all aspects of children's growth and development needs to be honed by teachers and parents, providing nutritional intake that can support children's intelligence so that parents are able to reduce fast food for children, even though fast food is very popular with young children but is replaced by food and drink. Drinks that are much better and have better nutrition are really needed in the early stages of the golden age.

Discussion

Parents need to avoid egocentric attitudes in educating their children. That the implementation of good parenting patterns has a big influence on children's growth and development, and an egocentric attitude in parenting can have a negative impact. In Freud's Post-Freudian Theory of the Ego, Erikson stated that the ego is the positive force that creates our identity, or sense of "me." As the center of our personality, the ego helps us adapt to various conflicts and difficulties in our lives and keeps us from losing individuality to the increasing forces in society.

Attitude egocentric No recommended in apply parenting to children since early will fatal mental and psychological consequences child so that will put wound until child grow become mature . Parent “need correct on education applied to children important his parents” realize important his in give the best parenting firm However No leave injuries, and mental damage as well psychic child. Age child early very happy given love darling that doesn't There is coercion from people around, and children no comfortable when parents too curb activities carried out moment At home nor at school. For example parents always forbid when child do activity scissor paper with scissors with so child can practice motor however parents ' opinion Afraid endanger safety child. Parents duties only supervise activity child in do stimulation or

activity child No forbid will caused grow flower child late Because no given appropriate and correct stimulation by parents.

Conclusion

The importance of being a parent who provides the best parenting style, does not limit things, provides warmth in the family, and a parent who always supports the child. Egocentric behavior will be detrimental to parents if it continues to be applied to children because children will grow up distant from their parents, and the child's physical and psychological development will be hampered due to parental pressure from wrong parenting patterns . Parenting counseling is very appropriate to be applied by parents, for parents and guardians of their students so that parents gain more knowledge in caring for young children. Apart from that, education and parenting patterns must be applied well to children so that children's growth and development can be optimal. Parents and teachers must work together in terms of educating children at home and at school, and teachers can communicate to provide choices in raising children if the father and mother are found to be implementing parenting patterns and have an egocentric nature towards children in terms of educating and caring for children.

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